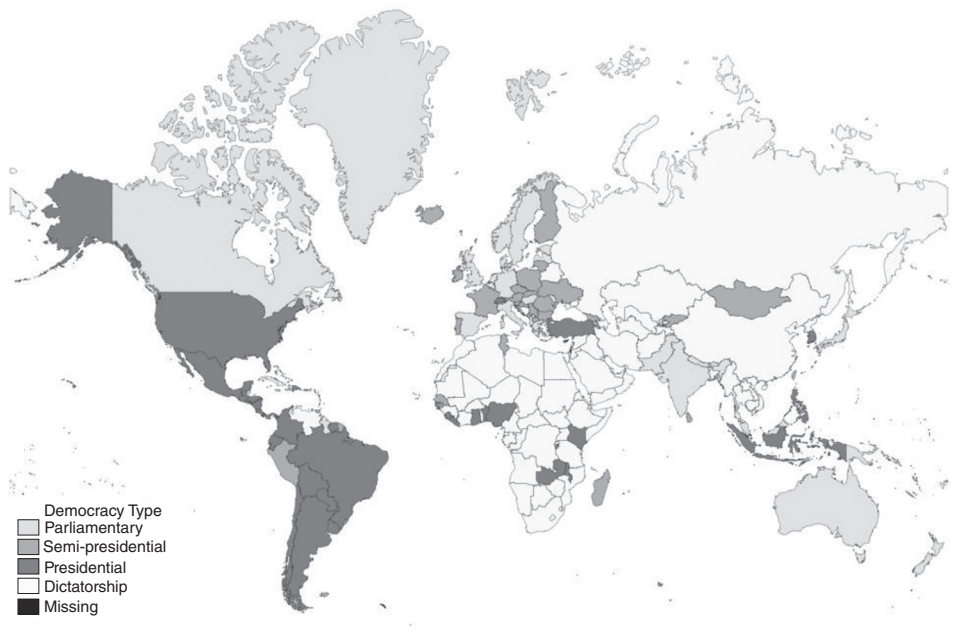


MAP 10.1 ■ Parliamentary, Presidential, and Semi-Presidential Democracies, 2021



Note: Countries are classified as democracies and dictatorships based on the criteria employed in the Democracy-Dictatorship measure of regime type (Bormann and Golder 2022; Cheibub, Gandhi, and Vreeland 2010). Democracy types are coded by the authors based on Robert Elgie's <http://www.semipresidentialism.com/> and various country constitutions.