

**TABLE 10.6 ■ Government Types in Europe, 1945–2018**

Country	Single Party Majority	Minimal Winning Coalition	Single Party Minority	Minority Coalition	Surplus Majority	Total
Albania	1	1	0	2	7	11
Belgium	3	16	2	4	16	41
Czechia*	0	5	2	3	0	10
Denmark	0	4	15	20	0	39
Estonia	0	10	2	2	1	15
France*	0	0	0	7	14	21
Germany	1	22	3	0	5	31
Greece	11	4	1	0	3	19
Hungary	1	3	1	0	6	11
Italy	0	4	14	11	31	60
Latvia	0	6	0	7	10	23
Liechtenstein	2	1	0	0	3	6
Luxembourg	0	20	0	0	1	21
Malta	9	0	0	0	0	9
Moldova*	3	3	1	3	0	10
Netherlands	0	13	0	3	10	26
Norway	3	5	16	7	1	32
San Marino	0	3	0	0	3	6
Slovakia*	0	3	1	1	1	6
Spain	4	0	8	0	0	12
Sweden	2	6	18	4	0	30
Turkey*	13	5	4	4	2	28
United Kingdom	24	1	2	0	0	27
Total	77 (15.6%)	135 (27.3%)	90 (18.2%)	78 (15.8%)	114 (23.1%)	494

*Source:* Data for eleven Western European countries from 1945–1998 are from the Comparative Parliamentary Democracy (CPD) project (Müller and Strøm 2000; Strøm, Müller, and Bergman 2003). Additional countries and time periods updated by the authors.

\* Country didn't use a parliamentary system for all democratic years between 1945–2018.

*Note:* Data don't include caretaker or nonpartisan governments.