

**TABLE 5.1 ■ Summary of Outcomes in the Exit, Voice, and Loyalty Theory**

Parliamentarians	Crown	
	Is Autonomous	Is Dependent
Have a credible exit threat (mobile assets)	O1: Poor dictatorship (unconstrained state, stagnant economy)	O3: Rich democracy (constrained state, growing economy)
Have no credible exit threat (fixed assets)	O2: Rich dictatorship (unconstrained state, growing economy)	O2: Rich dictatorship (unconstrained state, growing economy)