

TABLE 13.1 ■ Malapportionment in Upper Chambers, 2019

	Seats Held by the Percentages of the Most Favorably Represented Citizens (Percentages)			
	10	20	30	50
United States	39.3	53.9	65.5	82.4
Switzerland	39.3	53.1	63.0	80.6
Australia	33.1	49.6	58.9	73.2
Canada	37.3	46.1	50.6	65.7
Germany	26.0	43.4	55.5	74.4
India	13.7	25.1	36.3	56.2
Austria	12.2	22.6	32.3	52.9
Belgium	11.2	21.2	31.1	50.7

Source: Data were collected by the authors.