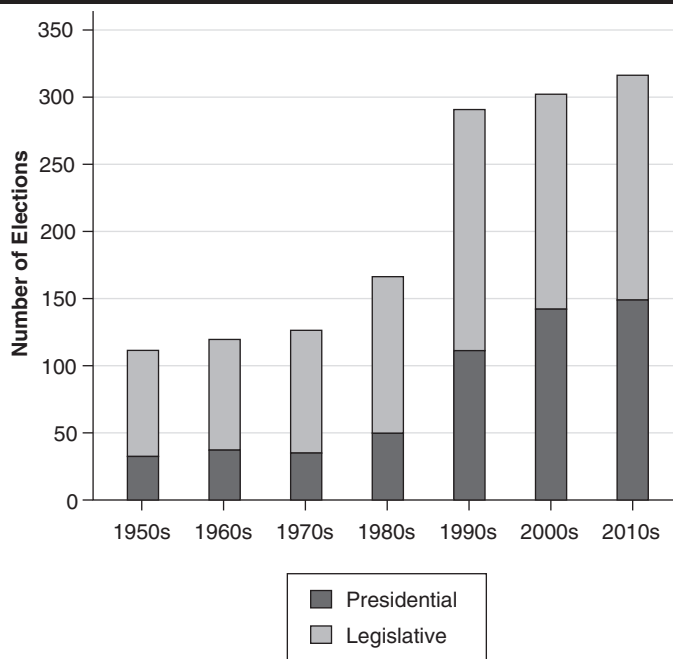


**FIGURE 11.1 ■ Legislative and Presidential Elections by Decade in Democracies**



*Note:* Gray bars indicate the number of legislative elections, while black bars indicate the number of presidential elections. Democracies are identified using the Democracy-Dictatorship measure (Bormann and Golder 2022; Cheibub, Gandhi, and Vreeland 2010).