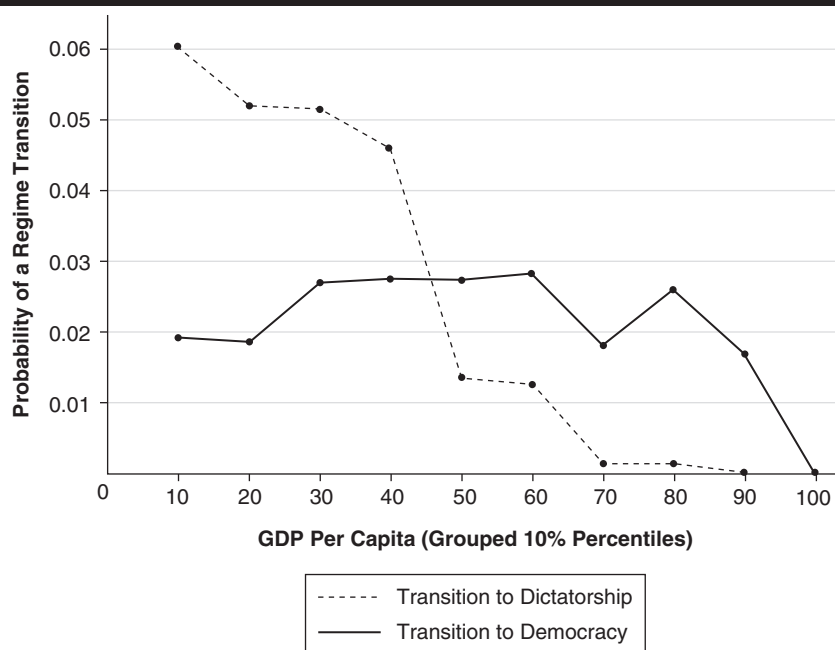**FIGURE 5.3 ■ Probability of Transitions to Democracy and Dictatorship by Income, 1950–2019**

Note: Data on GDP per capita are from the Penn World Tables 10.01 (Feenstra, Inklaar, and Timmer 2015). GDP is measured as expenditure-side real GDP in 2017 PPP US dollars. The DD measure of democracy (Bormann and Golder 2022) is used to classify country-years as democratic or dictatorial.