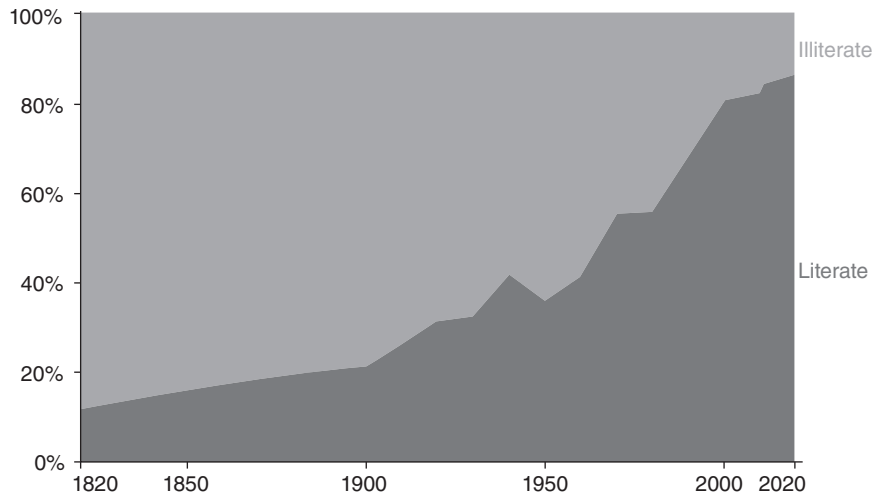
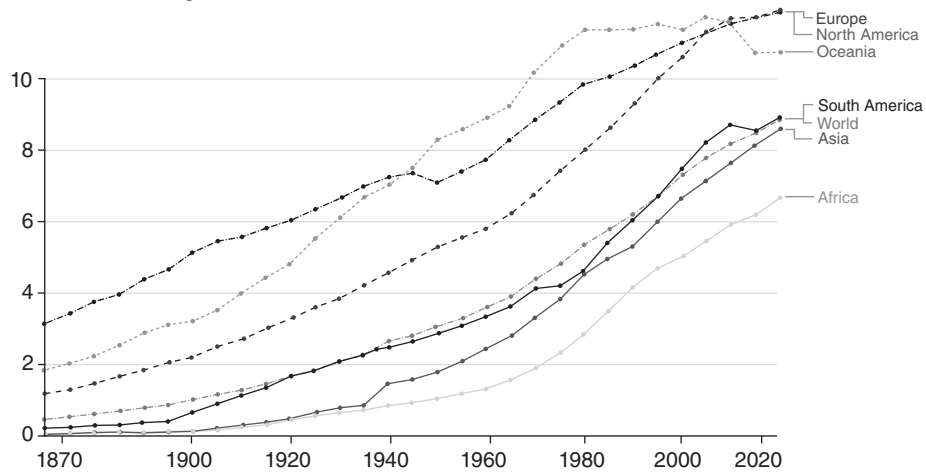


**FIGURE 6.5 ■ Literacy and Years of Schooling**

**(a) Literacy**



**(b) Years of Schooling**



*Note:* The figure is from Our World in Data (Roser and Ortiz-Ospina 2018), <https://OurWorldInData.org/literacy> and <https://OurWorldInData.org/global-education>. The literacy rate indicates the percentage of adults ages 15 and older who can both read and write. Data come from Zanden et al. (2014) and the World Bank. Years of schooling indicates the average years of formal education for individuals ages 15–64. Data come from Barro and Lee (2015) and Lee and Lee (2016).