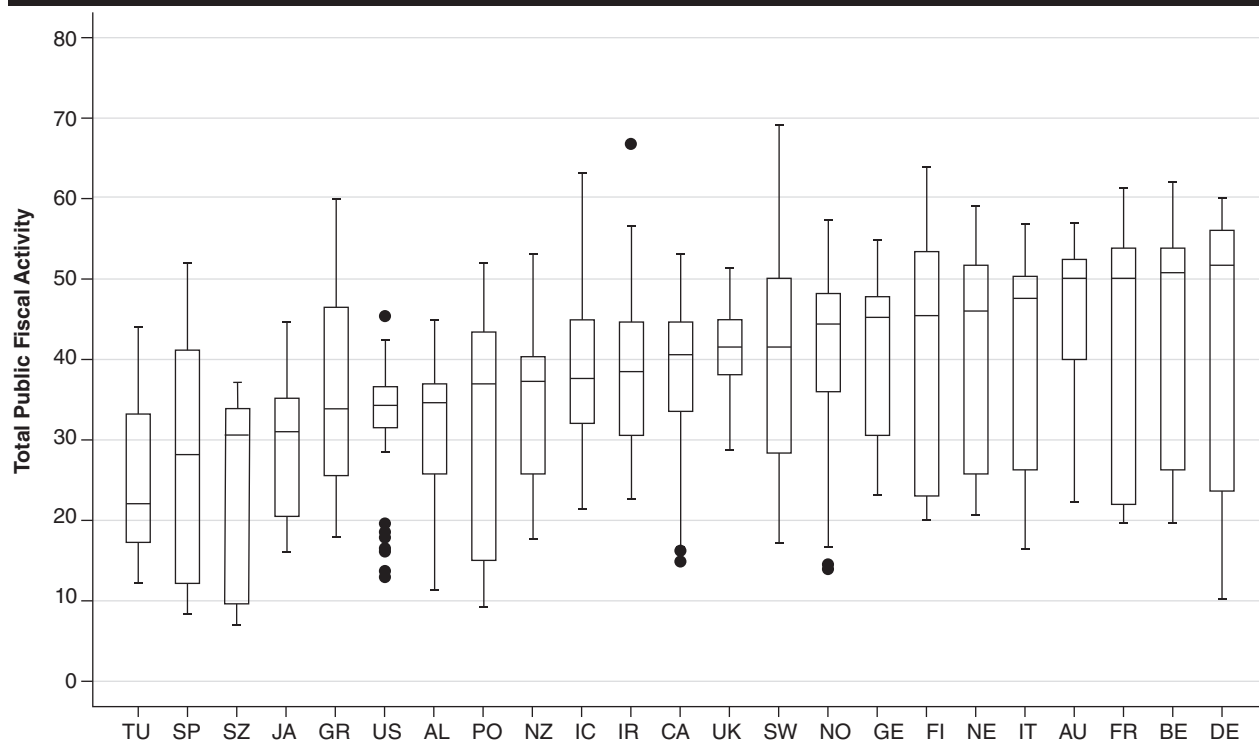


FIGURE 14.1 ■ Total Public Fiscal Activity in Twenty-Three Advanced Industrialized Countries, 1950–2021



Source: International Monetary Fund.

Note: AL = Australia; AU = Austria; BE = Belgium; CA = Canada; DE = Denmark; FI = Finland; FR = France; GE = Germany; GR = Greece; IC = Iceland; IR = Ireland; IT = Italy; JA = Japan; NE = Netherlands; NO = Norway; NZ = New Zealand; PO = Portugal; SP = Spain; SW = Sweden; SZ = Switzerland; TU = Turkey; UK = United Kingdom; US = United States.