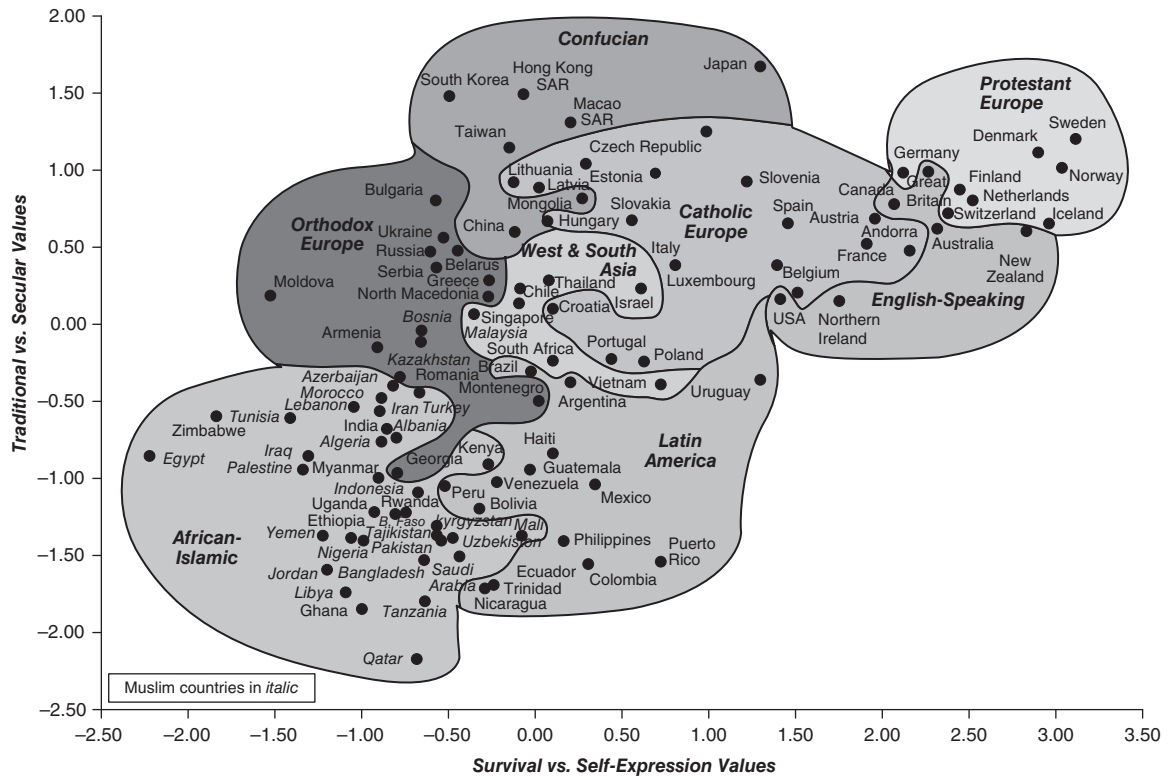


FIGURE 6.1 ■ The Inglehart-Welzel Cultural Map of the World, 2023



Source: World Values Survey & European Values Study (2005–2022) www.worldvaluessurvey.org <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/>.

Note: Figure 6.1 is based on data from the seventh wave (2017–2022) of the World Values Survey (<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/>). The different clusters indicate countries that Inglehart and Welzel identify as sharing similar cultural values—they represent distinct political cultures.