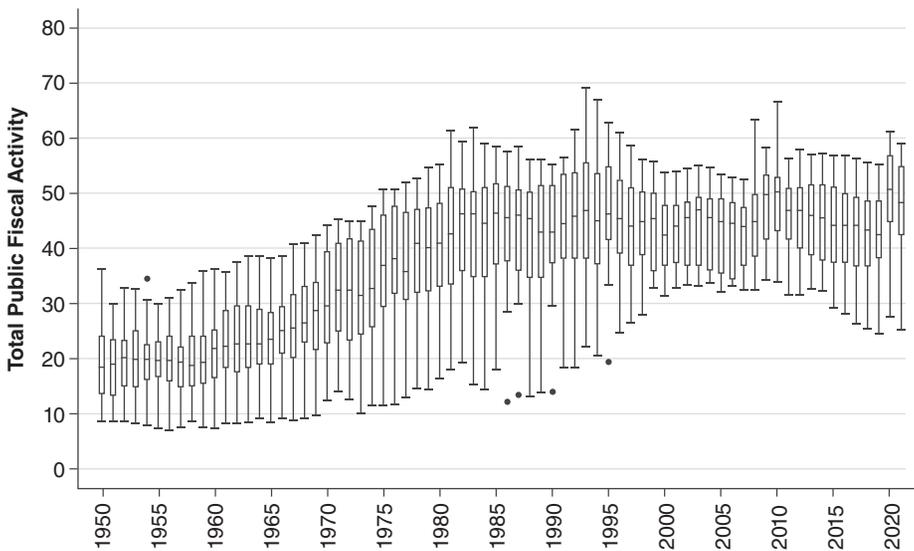


**FIGURE 14.2 ■ Total Public Fiscal Activity by Year in Twenty-Three Advanced Industrialized Countries, 1950–2021**



Source: International Monetary Fund.