Chapter 3: Classical School of Criminology Thought

Audio Links

* [“The ‘Shock of Confinement’: The Grim Reality of Suicide in Jail”](http://www.npr.org/2015/07/27/426742309/the-shock-of-confinement-the-grim-reality-of-suicide-in-jail)  
  About 1,000 people die in American jails every year and about a third of those are suicides. Jails often house people who’ve never been in legal trouble before, and it can have a traumatic effect.
* [“Revisiting the Last Witch Trial”](http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=6400850)  
  Marking the 300th anniversary of the last witch trial held in North America. Yale history professor John Demos tells Liane Hansen about the circumstances surrounding the last witch trial.
* [“Help Wanted: The Philippines Needs More Exorcists”](http://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2015/07/30/424980005/help-wanted-the-philippines-needs-more-exorcists)  
  The Office of Exorcism reports a sharp increase in cases over the past decade—more than its five-man team can handle. Warning: It’s a high-stress job. The priests believe the demons strike back.

Author Podcast

* [Author Podcast: The Classical School](http://traffic.libsyn.com/sagepodcast/90851_ch02ap.mp3)

Video Clips

* [Tracey Meares (1 of 6): Understanding Deterrence and Legitimacy in Law Enforcement](https://youtu.be/pbUKFclIQ5c?list=PL0CBAEFB631A449AE)  
  This interview followed the presentation “Don’t Jump the Shark: Understanding Deterrence and Legitimacy in the Architecture of Law Enforcement” given as part of NIJ’s Research for the Real World Seminar Series.
* [Philosophy-Ethics: Utilitarianism, Part 1](https://youtu.be/uvmz5E75ZIA)  
  In this Wireless Philosophy video, Julia Markovits (Cornell University) gives an introduction to the moral theory of utilitarianism.
* [Crime and Punishment: Guilty as Charred Tony Robinson](https://youtu.be/snVbGOrHZaY?list=PLtaqU4LbWvY3fkkloMELOIR18CpGmkXRs)  
  This video discusses the ancient punishments for crimes in medieval England.
* [Death in Cell 49: How the Prison System Lost Track of Nelson Rodriguez](http://archive.boston.com/multimedia/2007/12/09spotlight/interactiveplayer2.swf)  
  This video is about the suicide of an inmate in isolation.
* [Methods of Execution—Death Row: The Final 24 Hours](https://youtu.be/iC1Ha3HO7gc)  
  The methods used to prepare for an execution are described.

Websites

* [Exorcism](http://abcnews.go.com/US/story?id=92541&page=1)  
  A recent news article discusses the rampant prevalence and need for exorcism.
* [Stoning](http://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-10-17/malaysia-considers-stricter-sharia-laws-hudub/7933496)  
  The Malaysian Parliament seeks to introduce stoning and amputations as restitution for crimes.
* [Torture](http://www.nytimes.com/2016/10/12/world/cia-torture-abuses-detainee.html)  
  The *New York Times* published an article on the long-standing effects of torture on prisoners.
* [Dismemberment](http://www.frontpagemag.com/point/262001/imam-orders-woman-italy-dismembered-wearing-daniel-greenfield)  
  Religious leader orders a woman to be dismembered as a punishment for violating the religious laws.
* [Flagellation](http://daily.bhaskar.com/news/TOP-indonesia-woman-flogging-5441974.html)  
  An Israeli woman is publicly flogged for standing too close to her partner.