1. Scott, J. E. (2010). Evolving strategies: a historical examination of changes in principle, authority and function to inform policing in the twenty-first century. *The Police Journal*, 83, pp. 126–163. doi: 10.1350/pojo.2010.83.2.490 [<http://pjx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/83/2/126?ijkey=q6sdk0RBJ1VUU&keytype=ref&siteid=sppjx>]

Which factor made maintaining civil order particularly difficult for the London metropolitan police?

@ Learning Objective: 6-2: Evaluate the influence of the English system of policing on the American system

a. Centralization

b. Victimization

c. Militarization

\* d. Industrialization

2. Scott, J. E. (2010). Evolving strategies: a historical examination of changes in principle, authority and function to inform policing in the twenty-first century. *The Police Journal*, 83, pp. 126–163. doi: 10.1350/pojo.2010.83.2.490 [<http://pjx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/83/2/126?ijkey=q6sdk0RBJ1VUU&keytype=ref&siteid=sppjx>]

Police effectiveness in nineteenth-century England was based on

@ Learning Objective: 6-2: Evaluate the influence of the English system of policing on the American system

a. level of corruption.

b. brutality of the police.

c. the murder rate.

\*d. the absence of crime.

Type: E

3. Scott, J. E. (2010). Evolving strategies: a historical examination of changes in principle, authority and function to inform policing in the twenty-first century. *The Police Journal*, 83, pp. 126–163. doi: 10.1350/pojo.2010.83.2.490 [<http://pjx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/83/2/126?ijkey=q6sdk0RBJ1VUU&keytype=ref&siteid=sppjx>]

What is the American response to the demand for more personalized police service?

\*a. Community policing.

@ Learning Objective: 6-2: Evaluate the influence of the English system of policing on the American system

4. Carter, T. J. (2004). Force against and by game wardens in citizen encounters. *Police Quarterly*, 7, pp. 489–508. doi: 10.1177/1098611103253852 [<http://pqx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/7/4/489?ijkey=o8zBwmu29tC6k&keytype=ref&siteid=sppqx>]

The majority of research on the dangers of police work has focused on

@ Learning Objective: 6-5: Identify four types of special jurisdiction police agencies

a. rural police.

\*b. urban police.

c. fire marshals.

d. federal agents.

5. Carter, T. J. (2004). Force against and by game wardens in citizen encounters. *Police Quarterly*, 7, pp. 489–508. doi: 10.1177/1098611103253852 [<http://pqx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/7/4/489?ijkey=o8zBwmu29tC6k&keytype=ref&siteid=sppqx>]

Results of the study suggest that the most dangerous time for game wardens is

@ Learning Objective: 6-5: Identify four types of special jurisdiction police agencies

a. mid-week and winter.

b. weekday, nighttime, and fall.

\*c. weekend, daylight, and spring.

d. weekend and nighttime.

Type: E

6. Carter, T. J. (2004). Force against and by game wardens in citizen encounters. *Police Quarterly*, 7, pp. 489–508. doi: 10.1177/1098611103253852 [<http://pqx.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/7/4/489?ijkey=o8zBwmu29tC6k&keytype=ref&siteid=sppqx>]

How was the danger variable operationalized in this study?

\*a. Assaults on game wardens and use of force by game wardens.

@ Learning Objective: 6-5: Identify four types of special jurisdiction police agencies