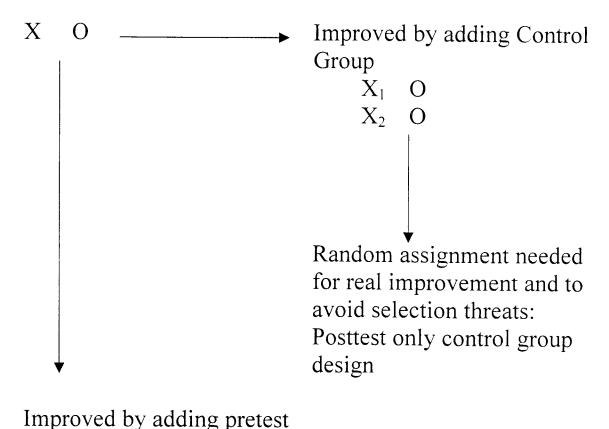
One Group Posttest Design



O X O

Need randomized control group to combat testing And maturation threats

 $\begin{array}{c|cccc}
O & X_1 & O \\
O & X_2 & O
\end{array}$ 

Random assignment and control groups help to combat threats to validity Experimental Design: Randomized pretest/posttest control group Design