Chapter 5 SPSS Output

1a.

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| --- |
| **how wrong do friends think it is to steal** |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | always wrong | 724 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 56.9 |
| usually wrong | 297 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 80.3 |
| sometimes wrong | 161 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 92.9 |
| seldom wrong | 65 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 98.0 |
| never wrong | 25 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

1b.

|  |
| --- |
| **how wrong do friends think it is to drink** |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | always wrong | 271 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| usually wrong | 218 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 38.4 |
| sometimes wrong | 286 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 60.9 |
| seldom wrong | 253 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 80.8 |
| never wrong | 244 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

2a.

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
| time 1 delinquency scale  |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Range | 118 |

2b.

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
| how wrong do friends think it is to drink  |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Range | 4 |

3.

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
| parental supervision scale  |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | 6.23 |
| Std. Deviation | 1.383 |
| Variance | 1.912 |

4.

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| **Statistics** |
| categorical recode for if crime is morally wrong  |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Std. Deviation | .62281 |
| Variance | .388 |

5a-c. You can get the frequencies for multiple variables at once by putting all of the variables of interest into the box to be estimated.

|  |
| --- |
| **Statistics** |
|  | friends opinion | time 1 delinquency scale | certainty of punishment |
| N | Valid | 1272 | 1272 | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Std. Deviation | 6.409 | 39.266 | 3.442 |
| Variance | 41.070 | 1541.801 | 11.847 |
| Range | 32 | 118 | 16 |
| Minimum | 8 | 0 | 4 |
| Maximum | 40 | 118 | 20 |

6ai-iii.



7c-d. For this question, I used 75 as my cutoff.

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| **Statistics** |
| time 1 delinquency scale  |
| N | Valid | 1071 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Std. Deviation | 15.296 |