Chapter 4: SPSS Output

1.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **parental supervision scale** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 2 | 6 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 3 | 16 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 4 | 163 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| 5 | 139 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 25.5 |
| 6 | 440 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 60.1 |
| 7 | 189 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 74.9 |
| 8 | 319 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

2i.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statistics** | | |
| how wrong do friends think it is to steal | | |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | | 1.72 |
| Median | | 1.00 |
| Mode | | 1 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **how wrong do friends think it is to steal** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | always wrong | 724 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 56.9 |
| usually wrong | 297 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 80.3 |
| sometimes wrong | 161 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 92.9 |
| seldom wrong | 65 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 98.0 |
| never wrong | 25 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

2ii.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statistics** | | |
| how wrong do friends think it is to drink | | |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | | 2.99 |
| Median | | 3.00 |
| Mode | | 3 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **how wrong do friends think it is to drink** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | always wrong | 271 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| usually wrong | 218 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 38.4 |
| sometimes wrong | 286 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 60.9 |
| seldom wrong | 253 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 80.8 |
| never wrong | 244 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

2iii.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statistics** | | |
| certainty of punishment | | |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | | 10.54 |
| Median | | 10.00 |
| Mode | | 12 |

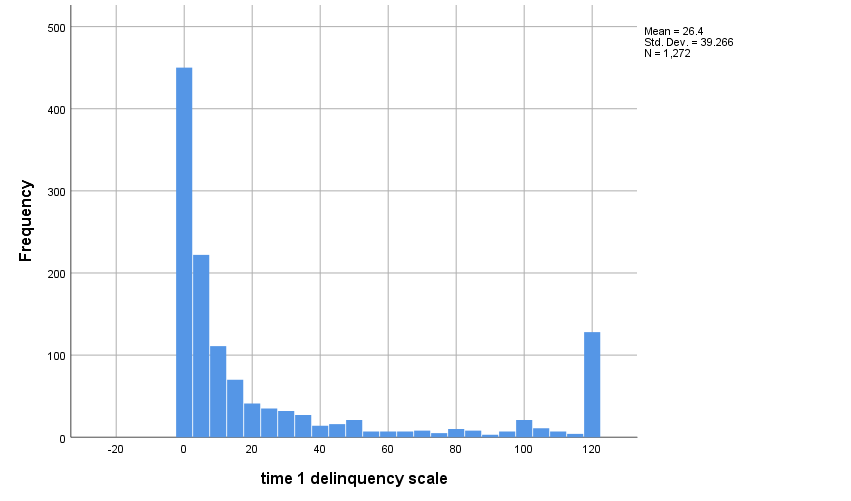
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **certainty of punishment** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | 4 | 49 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 5 | 29 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.1 |
| 6 | 70 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 11.6 |
| 7 | 76 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 17.6 |
| 8 | 148 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 29.2 |
| 9 | 134 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 39.8 |
| 10 | 167 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 52.9 |
| 11 | 108 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 61.4 |
| 12 | 175 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 75.2 |
| 13 | 86 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 81.9 |
| 14 | 72 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 87.6 |
| 15 | 45 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 91.1 |
| 16 | 56 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 95.5 |
| 17 | 12 | .9 | .9 | 96.5 |
| 18 | 11 | .9 | .9 | 97.3 |
| 19 | 8 | .6 | .6 | 98.0 |
| 20 | 26 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

2iv.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Statistics** | | |
| Gender of respondent | | |
| N | Valid | 1272 |
| Missing | 0 |
| Mean | | .47 |
| Median | | .00 |
| Mode | | 0 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender of respondent** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | female | 680 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.5 |
| male | 592 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

3.



4a.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender of respondent** | | | | | |
|  | | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
| Valid | female | 680 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.5 |
| male | 592 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1272 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |